

UA1996.29

William G. Thompson, S.J., Papers

Dates: 1908, 1959-1995

Creator: Thompson, William G., S.J. (1930-1996)

Extent: 14.25 linear feet

Level of description: Folder

Processor & date: Melinda Leonard, June 3, 2011

Administration Information

Restrictions: Some restrictions apply. Please consult archivist for information.

Copyright: Consult the repository for information.

Citation: Loyola University Chicago. Archives and Special Collections. William G. Thompson, S.J., Papers. Box #, folder #.

Provenance: Donated by Fr. Robert L. Bierley, S.J., the Superior at Ignatius House, on October 14, 1996.

Separations: 2.5 linear feet of extraneous material and duplicates were discarded.

See Also:

Biographical Sketch

William G. Thompson, S.J., was born in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. In 1948, after graduating from high school, Thompson entered the Society of Jesus. He took his final vows in 1966. He received a bachelor's and a master's degree from Loyola University Chicago in 1953 and 1956, respectively. He received a Licentiate in Sacred Theology (S.T.L.) from West Baden College in 1962. Thompson also studied at the Pontifical Biblical Institute in Rome, where he earned a Licentiate in Sacred Scripture (S.S.L.) and a Doctor of Sacred Scripture (S.S.D.) in 1965 and 1969, respectively.

Thompson taught at the Jesuit School of Theology and the Institute of Pastoral Studies at Loyola University Chicago. He worked with the JST from 1967 until its closing in 1981, and with Loyola from 1971 (full-time beginning in 1981) until his death in 1996. He published numerous books and articles on the Gospels, including *The Gospels for Your Whole Life*, *Matthew's Story: Good News for Uncertain Times*, and *Matthew's Advice to a Divided Community*. Thompson was also a prolific lecturer, conducting retreats, seminars, and workshops across the Midwest.

Thompson passed away from non-Hodgkin's lymphoma of the liver on September 24, 1996.

Scope and Content

The William G. Thompson, S.J., papers consists of 14.25 linear feet spanning the years 1908 and 1959 to 1995 and includes academic papers; articles; audiocassettes; correspondence; curriculum vitae; manuscripts; notes; photographs; prayers; programs; student papers; and syllabi. Subjects covered include Catholicism; the Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools; church services; funerals; the Gospels; the Institute of Pastoral Studies; the Jesuit School of Theology; the Loyola Jesuit community; ministry and outreach; peace and justice; philosophy; psychology; scripture; spiritual exercises; symbols; and weddings.

Series

Series 1: Biographical/Personal, 1971-1995, n.d., Box 1

This series consists of academic records; correspondence; curriculum vitae; family trusts and wills; programs; and writings. Subjects covered include James Fowler; Mary Sharon Riley; Thompson's academic career; Thompson's family; and William Thompson.

Series 2: Organizations, 1969-1993, n.d., Boxes 1-2

This series consists of correspondence; meeting notes; and programs. Subjects covered include the Catholic Biblical Association of America; the Chicago Society of Biblical Research; RADIX; and the Society of Biblical Literature.

Series 3: Loyola Jesuit Community, 1981-1995, n.d., Boxes 2-3

This series consists of agendas; correspondence; meeting notes; memorandums; and programs. Subjects covered include the Chicago province; Ignatius House; and Loyola Jesuits.

Series 4: Services, 1971-1995, n.d., Boxes 3-6

This series consists of correspondence; homilies; invitations; music; notes; photographs; prayers; and programs. Subjects covered include Advent; Christmas; church services; Easter; funerals; Lent; and weddings.

Series 5: Retreats/Seminars/Workshops, 1959-1960, 1970-1995, Boxes 6-12

This series consists of correspondence; lectures; notes; and programs. Subjects covered include Catholicism; evangelization; the Gospels; marriage; Mary; priesthood; scripture; social justice; spiritual exercises; suffering; and transitions.

Series 6: Teaching Materials, 1970-1995, n.d., Boxes 12-17

This series consists of bulletins; class lists; correspondence; handbooks; lectures; student papers; syllabi. Subjects include the Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools; Christianity; ethics; homosexuality; the Institute of Pastoral Studies; the Jesuit School of Theology; Carl Jung; myth; psychology; scripture; spiritual exercises; symbols; and women in the ministry.

Subseries 6A: Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools/Jesuit School of Theology, 1973-1981, n.d., Boxes 12-14

This series consists of class lists; correspondence; handbooks; lectures; statutes; student papers; and syllabi. Subjects covered include Christianity; ethics; homosexuality; myth; scripture; symbols; and women in the ministry.

Subseries 6B: Institute of Pastoral Studies, Loyola University Chicago, 1971-1993, n.d., Boxes 15-17

This series consists of bulletins; class lists; correspondence; lectures; student papers; and syllabi. Subjects covered include ethics; evil; the Gospels; Carl Jung; myth; psychology; scripture; and symbols.

Series 7: Manuscripts & Published Articles, 1973-1992, n.d., Boxes 17-19

This series consists of articles; manuscripts; and notes, written by Thompson. Subjects covered include Catholicism; conflict; faith development; the Gospel; Carl Jung; psychology; and scripture.

Series 8: Research Materials: Notes and Articles, 1961-1991, n.d., Boxes 19-28

This series consists of articles; correspondence; notes; and programs. Subjects covered include the Church/priesthood; emotions; ministry/outreach; other scholars; peace & justice; philosophy & symbols; psychology; scripture; and spirituality.

Series 9: Photographs, 1908, 1970-1994, Box 28

This series consists of photographs. Subjects include the Grotto at the University of Notre Dame; William Thompson; and Thompson's father.

Series 10: Audiocassettes, 1992, Box 28

This series consists of audiocassettes. Subjects covered include Advent.

Series 11: Restricted, 1970-1987, n.d., Box 29

This series consists of student grades and student papers. Subjects covered include the classes and students taught by Thompson.

Subjects

Catholicism
Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools
Fowler, James
Gospels
Institute of Pastoral Studies
Jesuit School of Theology
Jung, Carl
Ministry
New Testament
Old Testament
Priesthood
Scripture
Social Justice
Society of Jesus
Spirituality
Thompson, William G., S.J.

Accession No.: UA1996.29

Creator: Thompson, William G., S.J. (1930-1996)

Box	Folder	Title	Dates
Series 1: Biographical/Personal, 1971-1995, n.d.			
1	1	Curriculum Vitae	c. 1971-1977, 1994
1	2	Academic Record – Pontificio Instituto Biblico (1963-1967)	1977
1	3	Correspondence with and regarding James Fowler	1977-1987
1	4	Mary Sharon Riley – Correspondence, Programs, & Writings	1989-1995, n.d.
1	5	Wills & Trusts	1991-1993
1	6	WGT Family Tree	n.d.
Series 2: Organizations, 1969-1993, n.d.			
1	7	Society of Biblical Literature	1969-1975
1	8	Catholic Biblical Association of America Meetings & Correspondence	1969-1981
1	9	Chicago Society of Biblical Research – Correspondence & Programs	1969-1985
1	10	RADIX: Institute of Preparation for Pastoral Spiritual Guidance	1982-1983
2	1	Catholic Biblical Association of America Meetings & Correspondence	1982-1993, n.d.
2	2	Catholic Biblical Association: Executive Committee	1989-1991
Series 3: Loyola Jesuit Community, 1981-1995, n.d.			
2	3	Ignatius House Residence Information (1 of 2)	1981-1992, n.d.
2	4	Ignatius House Residence Information (2 of 2)	1981-1992, n.d.
2	5	Society of Jesus Provincial Correspondence & Meetings	1986-1992
2	6	Gatherings of Loyola Jesuits	1989-1991
2	7	Province Colloquium	1992-1993
3	1	Loyola Jesuit Community: Meetings, Agendas, & Information	1992-1993
3	2	Correspondence from the Chicago Province Regarding Sexual Misconduct	1993
3	3	Loyola Jesuit Community: Meetings, Agendas, & Information	1993-1994
3	4	Gatherings of Loyola Jesuits	1993-1995
3	5	Loyola Jesuit Community: Meetings, Agendas, & Information	1994-1995
Series 4: Services, 1971-1995, n.d.			
3	6	Funerals: Service Books, Homilies, & Correspondence	1971-1988,

			n.d.
3	7	Weddings Celebrated – Invitations, Programs, Homilies, Blessings, & Notes	1973, 1981-1988
4	1	Holy Week Texts & Notes	1976-1989, n.d.
4	2	Homilies	1981-1987
4	3	Advent/Christmas Programs & Schedules	1981-1995
4	4	Roman Catholic Liturgy	1983
4	5	Lent: Eastertide Sunday Readings (C Cycle) (1 of 2)	1983-1989, n.d.
4	6	Lent: Eastertide Sunday Readings (C Cycle) (2 of 2)	1983-1989, n.d.
4	7	Lent: Eastertide Sunday Scripture (Cycle B)	1983-1994, n.d.
4	8	Canons & Prayers	1984
5	1	Lent: Eastertide – Celebrating the Paschal Mystery (A Cycle)	1984-1987, n.d.
5	2	Holy Week Programs, Schedules, & Notes	1984-1988, n.d.
5	3	Weddings Celebrated – Invitations, Programs, Homilies, Blessings, & Notes	1989-1993, n.d.
5	4	Lent: Ash Wednesday Mission, Services, Talks, & Notes	1990-1993
5	5	Eastertide Cycle C	n.d.
5	6	Sacred Scripture: Advent/Christmas	n.d.
6	1	Wedding Materials	n.d.
		Series 5: Retreats/Seminars/Workshops, 1959-1960, 1970-1995	
6	2	Ignatian Spirituality Seminar & Papers	1959-1960, 1970, n.d.
6	3	Lay Ministry & Priesthood Talk & Research Notes	1971-1984, n.d.
6	4	“The New Testament and the Priest of Tomorrow”	1972
6	5	Chicago Marriage Encounter Weekends	1973-1979, n.d.
6	6	Lecture Materials – Social Mission of the Church & Scripture ‘74	1974-1981
6	7	Meaning in Meaningless Suffering: Gospels of Paul Workshops	1975, 1989-1992, n.d.
6	8	“Kingdom, Social Consciousness, Scriptures” – Dynamics of the Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius Workshop	1976
6	9	“Roman Catholicism Confronts the Modern World” Drafts & Correspondence	1976-1977
6	10	Priests’ Institute on Evangelization, June 11-13	1978
6	11	Evangelization, Davenport, Iowa	1979
7	1	Dynamics of Faith in John Workshops	1980-1990
7	2	“What ‘Peace’ Did Jesus Bring?” Thompson Talk &	1981-1983,

		Research	n.d.
7	3	Cenacle Home Retreatants	1982
7	4	CBA Seminar: The Gospel in Adult Spirituality & Religious Education	1982-1983
7	5	“Faith Does Justice” Workshops	1982-1988
7	6	Descriptions of Workshops & Seminars	1982-1990
7	7	“Mary – Model of Living Faith” Workshops/Retreats	1982-1986, 1993
7	8	Mark’s Gospel & Faith Development	1985
8	1	“Approaching Scripture Through Prayer & Study” Workshop Days	1985-1986
8	2	“Making Meaning in Mid-Life” Workshops	1985-1990, n.d.
8	3	“Gospels for Your Whole Life” Adult Education Sessions	1986
8	4	Transitions Talks	1986, n.d.
8	5	The Adult Journey – Transitions – Workshop & Retreat	1986-1987
8	6	Gospel of Matthew Workshops	1986-1993
8	7	“Jesuits & the Word of God” Conference	1987
9	1	Transitions in Adult/Faith Development	1987, n.d.
9	2	“Invitations to Spirituality in Adult Transitions” Sessions	1987-1995
9	3	Using the Gospels in Pastoral Ministry	1988-1991
9	4	Gospel of Luke Workshops	1988-1993
9	5	Luke’s Jesus & Women Workshops	1988-1994, n.d.
9	6	Enculturation Symposium, Summer	1989
10	1	Workshops & Seminars, Fall to Spring	1989-1990
10	2	Advent/Christmas Season Workshops	1989-1992
10	3	A Person for Our Times: Jesus in the Gospels Workshops	1990-1991
10	4	Mark’s Gospel Workshops	1990-1991
10	5	Workshops & Seminars, Fall to Spring	1990-1991
10	6	Paul for Priests Workshops (1 of 2)	1990-1995
10	7	Paul for Priests Workshops (2 of 2)	1990-1995
11	1	“Development and Discernment” Workshop	1991
11	2	Workshops & Seminars, Fall	1991
11	3	Workshops & Seminars, Spring	1992
11	4	Workshops & Retreats – Correspondence, Programs, & Notes (1 of 3)	1992-1994
11	5	Workshops & Retreats – Correspondence, Programs, & Notes (2 of 3)	1992-1994
11	6	Workshops & Retreats – Correspondence, Programs, & Notes (3 of 3)	1992-1994
11	7	Putting Social Thought into Social Action	1993
11	8	“Scripture Conversation” Sessions at St. Ignatius Parish	1994
11	9	Cursillo Lecture Series	1994-1995
12	1	Directed Retreats	n.d.
12	2	Mark’s Jesus and Men	n.d.

Series 6: Teaching Materials, 1970-1995, n.d.			
12	3	Spiritual Exercises Courses	1970-1971
12	4	Sacred Scripture & Spiritual Exercises Curriculum, Discussion Questions, Notes	1970, 1980-1983, n.d.
12	5	The New Testament in Christian Ethics – Thompson & O’Callaghan	1972
12	6	Social Consciousness, Scripture and the Spiritual Exercises, Fall Semester	1975
12	7	DIVN 584: Carl Jung & Theology (Prof. R. Sears)	1978
12	8	“The Art of Spiritual Direction” – Jesuit School of Theology, Berkeley, Course	1984
12	9	“The Personal Context of Ministry” Course – Loyola New Orleans	1986
Subseries 6A: Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools/Jesuit School of Theology, 1973-1981, n.d.			
12	10	CCTS 420: New Testament Perspectives on Social Transformation	1973-1974
12	11	“Homosexuality As a Moral and Pastoral Problem”	1974
12	12	Correspondence Regarding Positions	1974-1978
13	1	Faculty/Student Handbook – Jesuit School of Theology	1976-1977
13	2	CCTS B-411 Myth and Symbol in the Bible, Reeves-Thompson	1977
13	3	Partial Draft of Revision of JSTC Statutes	1977
13	4	“Can the Church Be Christian?,” Winter Semester (1 of 2)	1977-1978
13	5	“Can the Church Be Christian?,” Winter Semester (2 of 2)	1977-1978
13	6	CCTS 420 – Social Transformation	1980
13	7	CCTS B-411 “Symbol & Myth in the Bible”	1980
13	8	CCTS New Testament Faculty Group	1980
13	9	Closing of the Jesuit School of Theology	1980
14	1	JTSC B/E 439: The Bible in Christian Ethics	1980
14	2	JSTC B/E 439: Bible in Ethics II: Liberation Theology & Puebla Document	1980
14	3	“The Story of the Son of God: A Study in Mark’s Christology,” paper by Guy Rainotte for CCTS B-505, includes “Symbol & Myth in the Bible” paper by Reeves & Thompson	1980
14	4	JTSC Women Protests – Correspondence	1980-1981
14	5	A Self-Study of the Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools	1981
14	6	Appendix to the Self-Study of the Chicago Cluster of Theological Schools	1981
14	7	JSTC Celebration	1981
14	8	CCTS 483: Family, Women, and Sexuality	n.d.
Subseries 6B: Institute of Pastoral Studies, Loyola University Chicago, 1971-1993, n.d.			
15	1	IPS Summer Classes: Scriptural Answers to Evil &	1971

		Luke/Acts from Vpt. Of Dramatic Action	
15	2	IPS Courses – Correspondence, Bulletins, & Directories	1973-1978
15	3	IPS 409-37-P06 Myth & Symbol in the Gospel of John	1976
15	4	IPS Courses – Correspondence, Bulletins, & Directories	1978-1981, n.d.
15	5	“Thinking Globally, Acting Locally: Ministry in Perspective” - IPS	1981
15	6	IPS 408-37-P04: Scripture in Spiritual Direction	1982-1983
15	7	IPS 420-37-P09: The Bible In Contemporary Ethics (1 of 2)	1983-1984
15	8	IPS 420-37-P09: The Bible In Contemporary Ethics (2 of 2)	1983-1984
16	1	Student Papers	1983, 1987- 1988
16	2	“Themes in Spiritual Companionship” IPS Study Session, Summer	1984
16	3	Judy Garneau – Papers, Correspondence, & Poetry	1985
16	4	IPS 413-37-P07: Women and the Gospel Vision	1985-1986
16	5	IPS 416-37-P41: Jung and the Bible	1986-1988
16	6	Commencement Mass – May 22	1987
16	7	Correspondence Regarding Position at IPS	1987-1995
17	1	Peter Gilmour: Article	1992-1993
17	2	IPS 417-37-P03: Human Development and the Gospel of Mark	n.d.
17	3	IPS 414-37-P07: Jung & the Old Testament	n.d.
		Series 7: Manuscripts & Published Articles, 1973-1992, n.d.	
17	4	“Conflict/Competition, Anger and Growth in the Church”	1973, n.d.
17	5	“Reflection on Changing Catholic Piety & Practice”	1978
17	6	“The Gospels for Your Whole Life” Manuscript	1983
17	7	“Paul and His Message for Life’s Journey” Manuscript	1986
18	1	“Acts of the Apostles: Witnessing the Risen Lord” Drafts & Research	1989-1992, n.d.
18	2	“Anti-Pharisaism in Matthew – Jesus Against His Culture”	n.d.
18	3	“The Bible in Faith Development”	n.d.
18	4	Biblical Perspectives on Social Transformation: Toward a Constructive Methodology	n.d.
18	5	Conversion: Some Reflections	n.d.
18	6	“Getting to Know Jung’s Psychology” (1 of 2)	n.d.
18	7	“Getting to Know Jung’s Psychology” (2 of 2)	n.d.
18	8	“A Gospel Language of Pain and Possibility”	n.d.
18	9	<u>Interacting with the New Testament</u>	n.d.
19	1	<u>Interacting with the New Testament</u> : Chs. 3 & 5: Stories	n.d.
19	2	<u>Interacting with the New Testament</u> : Ch. 4: Imagining	n.d.
19	3	“John – Confrontation Toward Conversion”	n.d.
19	4	“John’s Gospel and Faith Development” Drafts	n.d.
19	5	“Luke’s Story of Universal Salvation: Perspectives on Luke-Acts”	n.d.

19	6	Matthew's Gospel: Coping with Confusion	n.d.
19	7	N.T. Perspectives on Man	n.d.
19	8	"The Poor in Luke: Tension in the Kingdom"	n.d.
		Series 8: Research Materials: Notes and Articles, 1961-1991, n.d.	
		<i>The Church/Priesthood</i>	
19	9	Articles on the Priesthood	1962-1969
19	10	Articles on the Priesthood	1970-1976, n.d.
20	1	Celibacy	1968-1981, n.d.
20	2	Church: Since Vatican II	1978-1988
20	3	Definitions of Universal & Hebrew/Christian Symbols	n.d.
20	4	Economic Pastoral – Articles & Encyclicals	1984-1991, n.d.
20	5	Economic Pastoral – Thompson's Notes	1985-1987, n.d.
20	6	Liberation Theology Articles	n.d.
20	7	Pastoral Care Notes & Meetings	1986-1987, n.d.
20	8	Report of the Subcommittee on the Systematic Theology of the Priesthood	1971
20	9	Vocation	n.d.
20	10	Women & the Church – Articles & Student Papers	1973-1991
21	1	Women & the Church – Articles	n.d.
21	2	Women in the Ministry – Notes & Articles	1975-1987, n.d.
21	3	Women's Ordination: Sacred Scripture – Articles & Research Notes	1971-1978, n.d.
		<i>Emotions</i>	
21	4	Compassion Articles & Reading List	1976-1978, n.d.
21	5	Faith	1981
21	6	Hope	1979-1987
21	7	Resurrection	n.d.
21	8	Suffering	1981, n.d.
		<i>Ministry/Outreach</i>	
21	9	Adult Education	1978, n.d.
21	10	Adult Religious Education – Articles & Notes	1978-1990
21	11	Campus Ministry	n.d.
22	1	Caring for Aging Parents	1986-1988, n.d.
22	2	Grieving Ministry	1989-1990
22	3	Ministering to Others	1982, n.d.
22	4	Notes on Marriage & Divorce	1972, n.d.
22	5	Published Articles on Marriage & Divorce	1977-1981,

			n.d.
		<i>Other Scholars</i>	
22	6	Articles by Paul Ricouer	1963-1981
22	7	Articles on Paul Ricouer (Including by Thompson)	1973-1978, n.d.
22	8	CCTS Faculty Seminar on the Thought of Paul Ricouer	1978-1979
22	9	Fowler's Six Stages of Faith Development (1 of 2)	1978-1981, n.d.
22	10	Fowler's Six Stages of Faith Development (2 of 2)	1978-1981, n.d.
23	1	James Fowler's "Stages of Faith" & Reactions	1977-1986
23	2	"Mary's Journey" – Louis J. Cameli	n.d.
23	3	"Spiritual Direction, The How and Why of It in Faithful Living" – Mary Sharon Riely	n.d.
23	4	Vocation, Fowler, & Spirituality	1992, n.d.
		<i>Peace & Justice</i>	
23	5	Ch. 10: Acting for Justice	n.d.
23	6	Pax Christi USA & IL Publications & Brochures	1983-1988
23	7	Peace & Justice Documents	1971-1975, n.d.
24	1	Peace & Peace Pastoral Publications	1982-1987, n.d.
24	2	Ministries & Social Justice	1979
24	3	Nonviolence	1985-1987, n.d.
24	4	Serving Faith and Promoting Justice	n.d.
		<i>Philosophy & Symbols</i>	
24	5	Articles on Myth, Narrative, & Symbols	1961-1986
24	6	Building the Archetypal Metaphors	1987, n.d.
24	7	Hermeneutics Articles	1978-1979, 1989
24	8	Images of God Symbols	n.d.
24	9	Notes on Symbols	n.d.
24	10	Structure & Content Readings	n.d.
		<i>Psychology</i>	
25	1	Articles on Jung	1970-1986
25	2	Jung & Spirituality	1979-1988
25	3	King Arthur & Psychology/The Wounded Child	n.d.
		<i>Scripture</i>	
25	4	Bible in Ethics: Methodological Matters	1970, n.d.
25	5	Gospel Images of Mission – Research Notes	1987, n.d.
25	6	Hermeneutics – Use of Sacred Scripture in Ministry	1971-1982, n.d.
25	7	New Testament and Pentecostalism	1976, n.d.

26	1	New Testament in Christian Ethics Articles	1967-1978, n.d.
26	2	Notes: Use of SS in Ministry	n.d.
26	3	NT: Christian Movement, Gospel Traditions, Paul	n.d.
26	4	Parallel Accounts of the Victory over Pharaoh	n.d.
26	5	Sacred Scripture & Spiritual Exercises Readings	1970-1978, n.d.
26	6	Sacred Scripture & Spiritual Exercises Writings	1971-1981, n.d.
26	7	Sacred Scripture & Spiritual Exercises Writings	1982-1983
27	1	Scriptural Pray & Study – Articles & Notes	n.d.
27	2	Scripture in Liturgy	n.d.
27	3	Scripture in Preaching	1972
27	4	Using Scripture in Ministry	1982-1987
27	5	“The Word of God on Social Consciousness”	n.d.
		<i>Spirituality</i>	
27	6	Articles on Spiritual Exercises	1962-1967
27	7	Inner World of Spirit	n.d.
27	8	Notes on Spiritual Exercises	n.d.
28	1	Prayer Companion’s Handbook	1984
28	2	“Program to Adapt the Spiritual Exercises” Articles	n.d.
28	3	<u>Soundings: A Task Force on Social Consciousness & Ignatian Spirituality</u>	1974
28	4	Spiritual Direction Articles & Notes	1971-1980, n.d.
28	5	Spiritual Traditions	n.d.
28	6	<u>Studies in the Spirituality of Jesuits</u>	1972-1975
28	7	World Religions	n.d.
		Series 9: Photographs, 1908, 1970-1994	
28	8	Junior League – Detroit College (Thompson’s Father?)	1908
28	9	Portraits of William Thompson	c. 1970s-1980s
28	10	Grotto of Our Lady of Lourdes – University of Notre Dame	1994
		Series 10: Audiocassettes, 1992	
28	11	Advent 1992 – From Parish to Home	1992
		Series 11: Restricted, 1970-1987, n.d.	
29	1	Student Grades	1970-1988
29	2	Graded Pages of Student Papers	1986-1987, n.d.